

Can My WiFi Handle the Metaverse? A Performance Evaluation Of Meta's Flagship Virtual Reality Hardware

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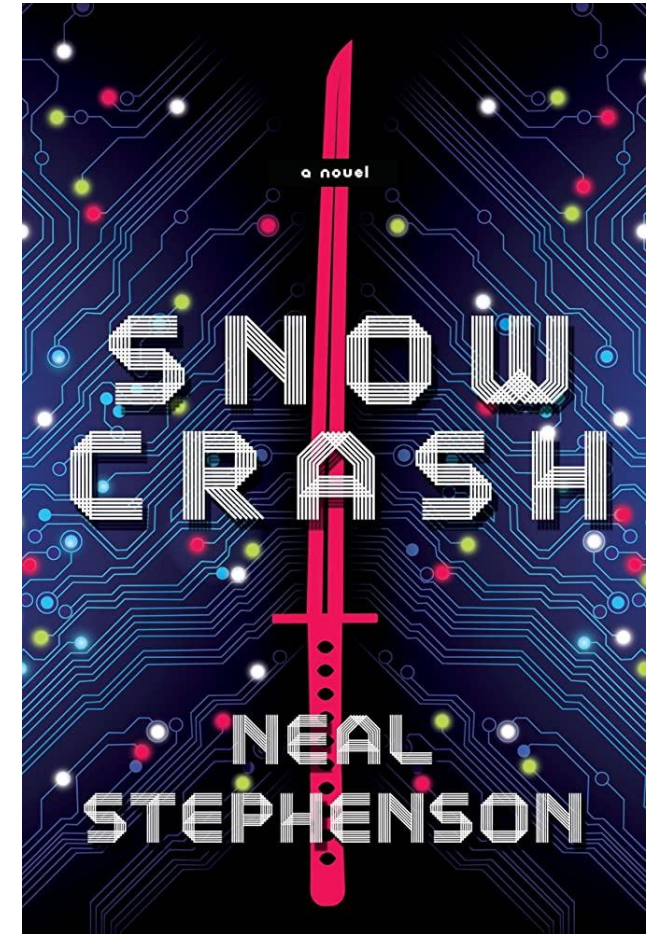
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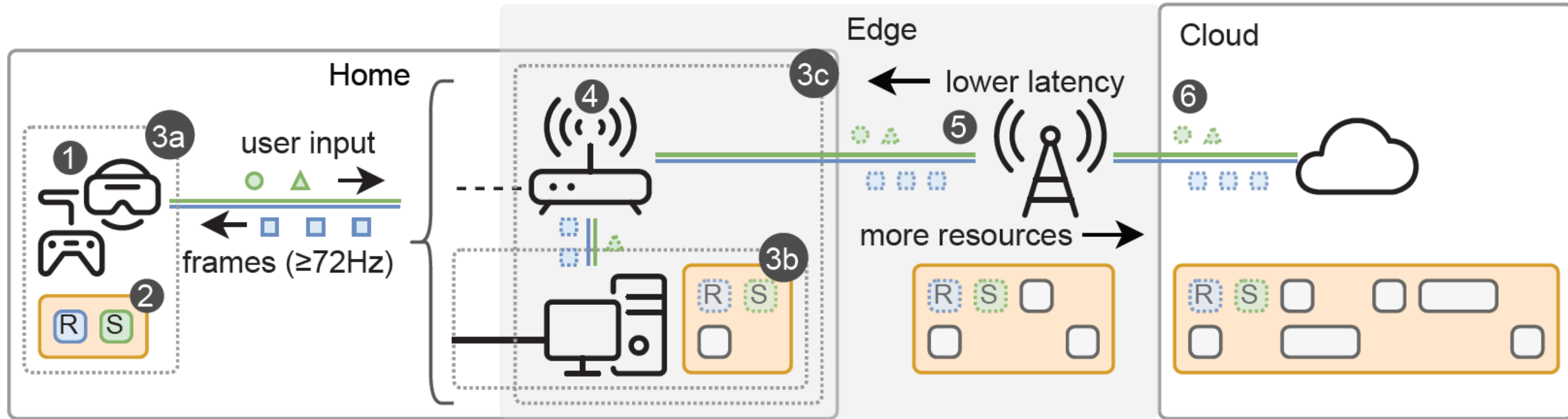


* Both authors contributed equally to this work





How to Deploy Metaverse Infrastructure?



R Rendering component

S Simulator

□ Other application

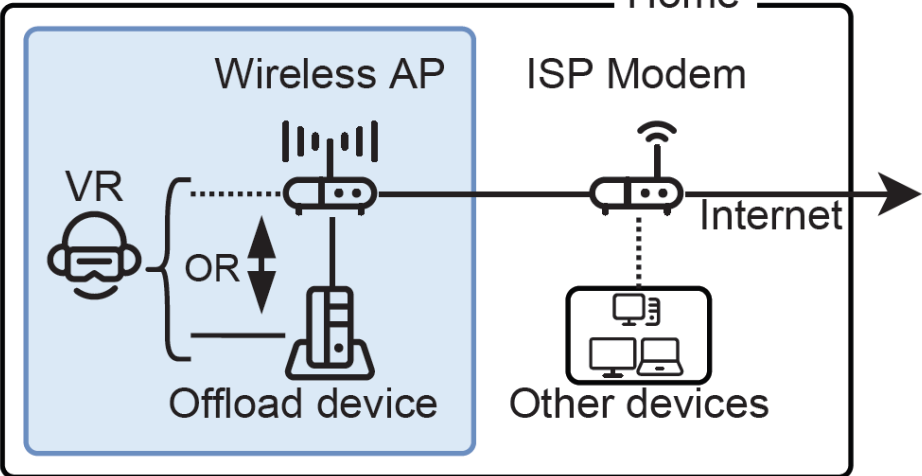
— Frame/user-input stream

- - Wireless connection

— Wired connection

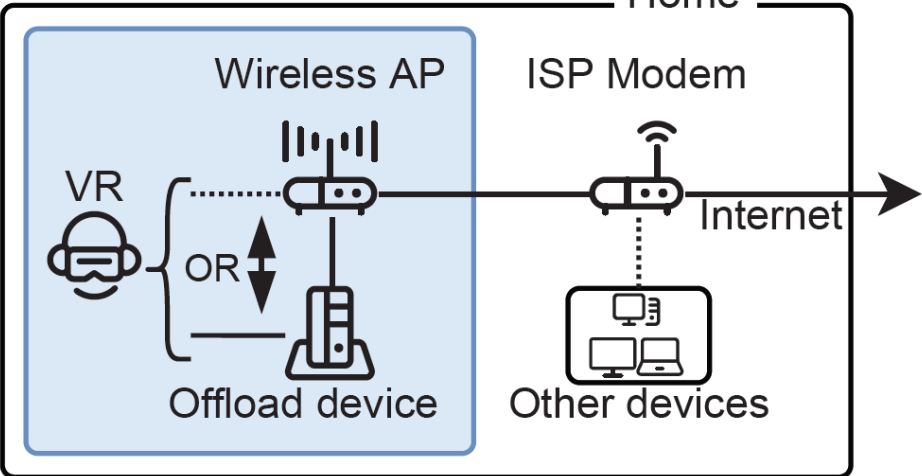
Experiment Setup

#1 Local



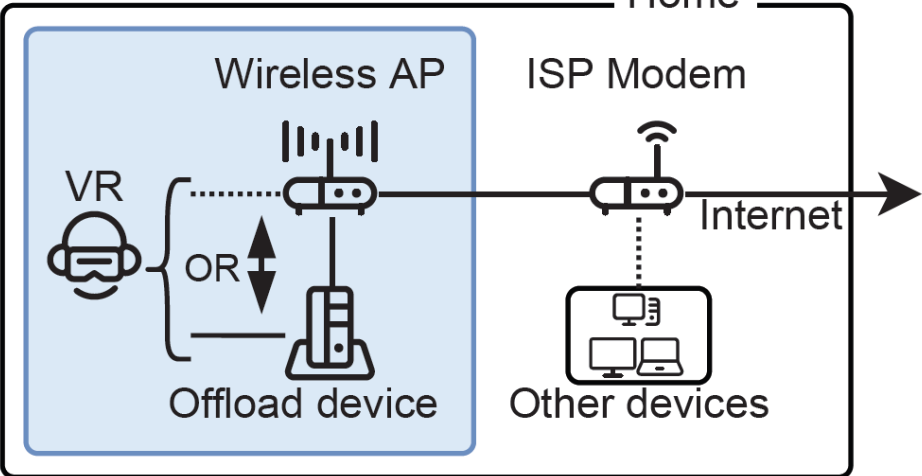
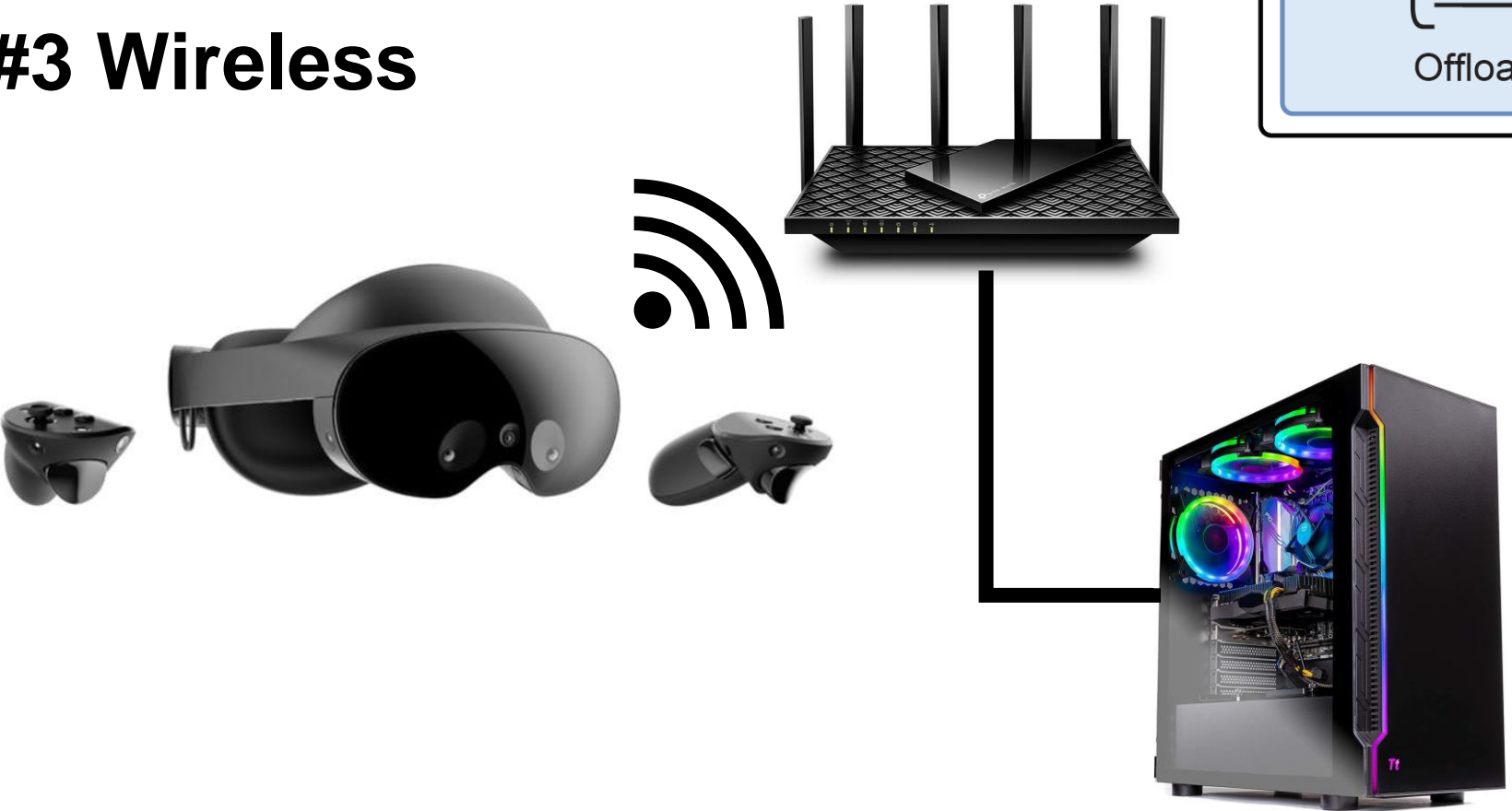
Experiment Setup

#2 Wired



Experiment Setup

#3 Wireless



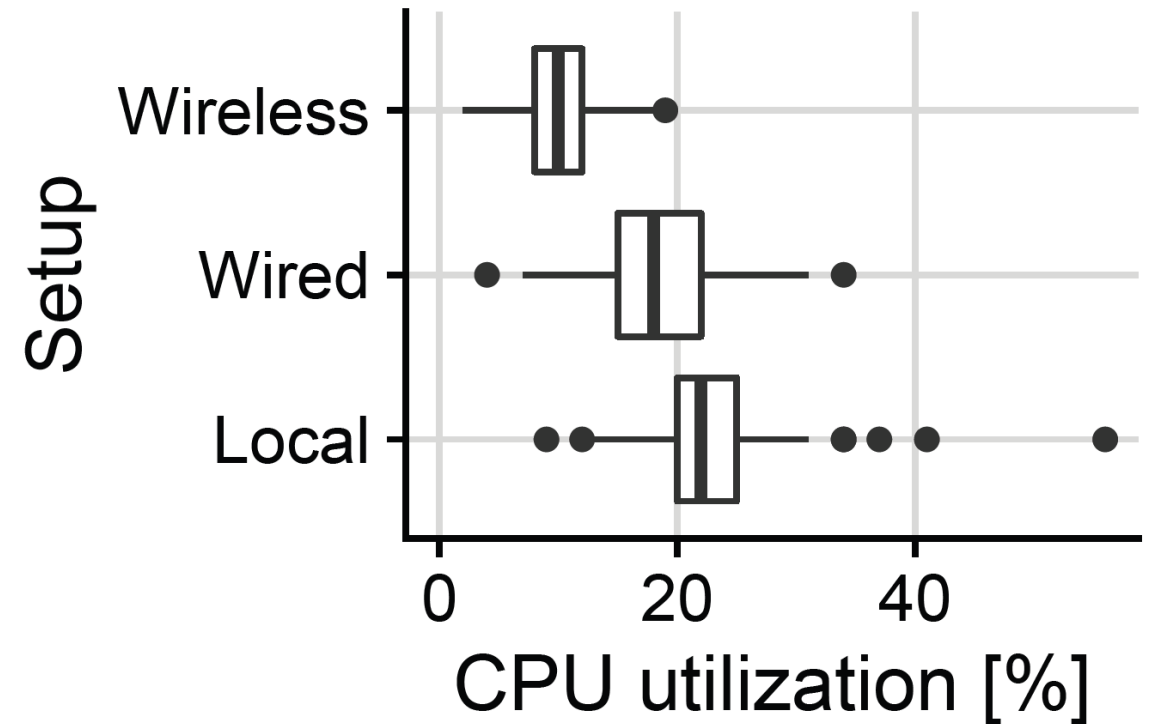
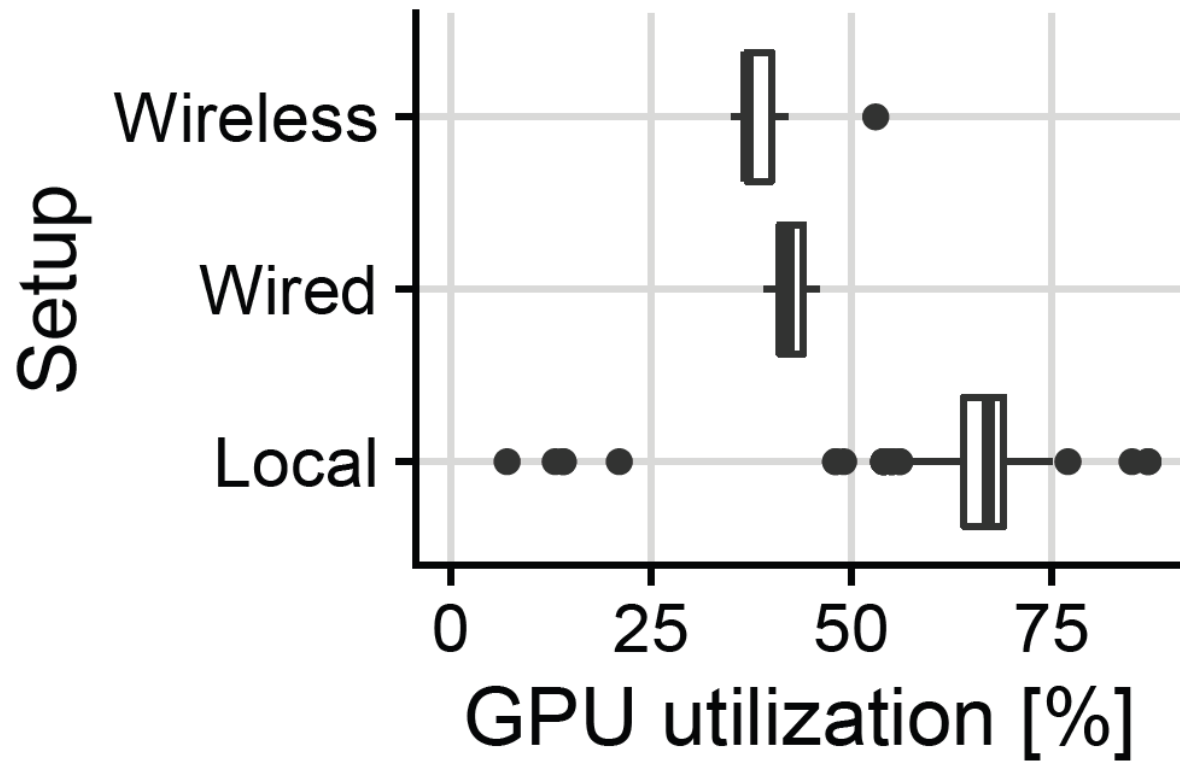
Experiment Design Goals

Q1 What is the **performance and resource usage** of VR applications on **state-of-the-art VR hardware**?

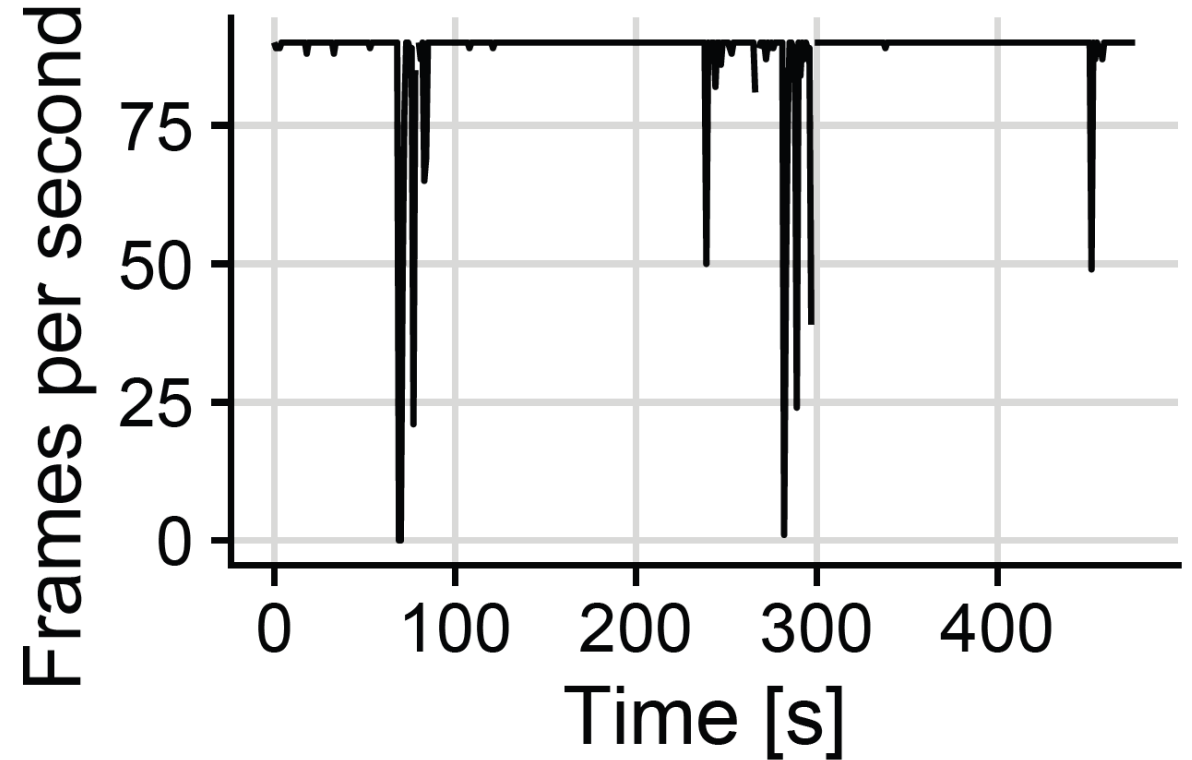
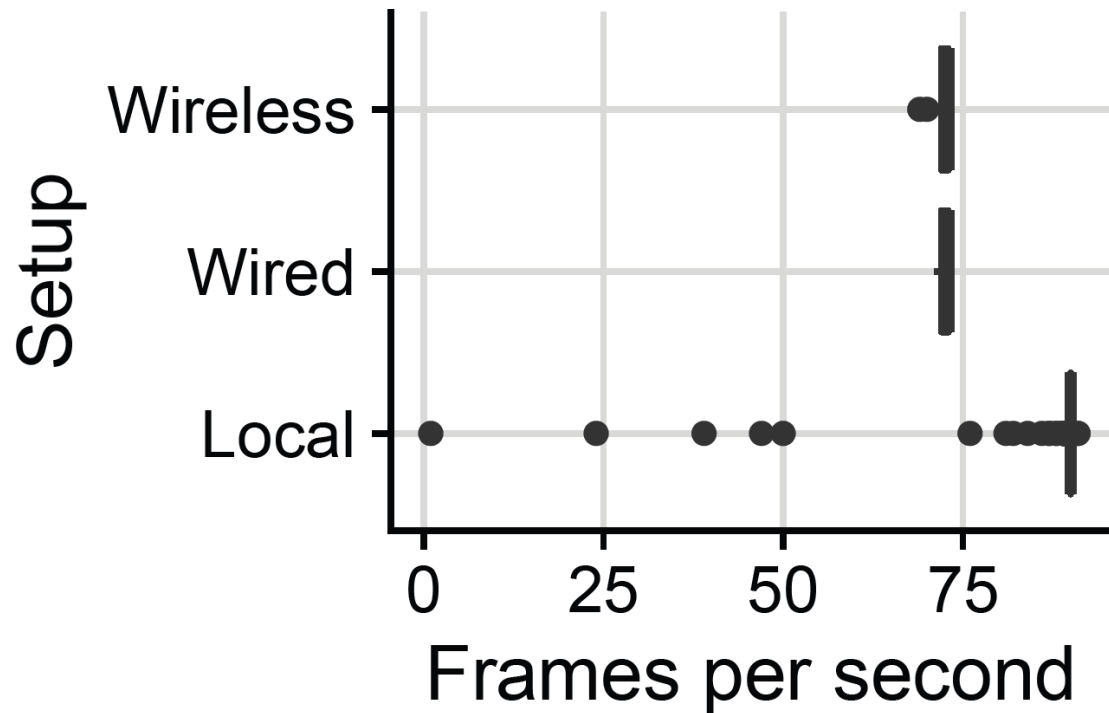
Q2 What are the **advantages and disadvantages** of **VR workload offloading** compared to native processing on VR headsets?

Q3 What are the **network requirements** to enable wireless compute offloading for VR?

Resource Usage for All Tested Setups



Good Performance for All Tested Setups



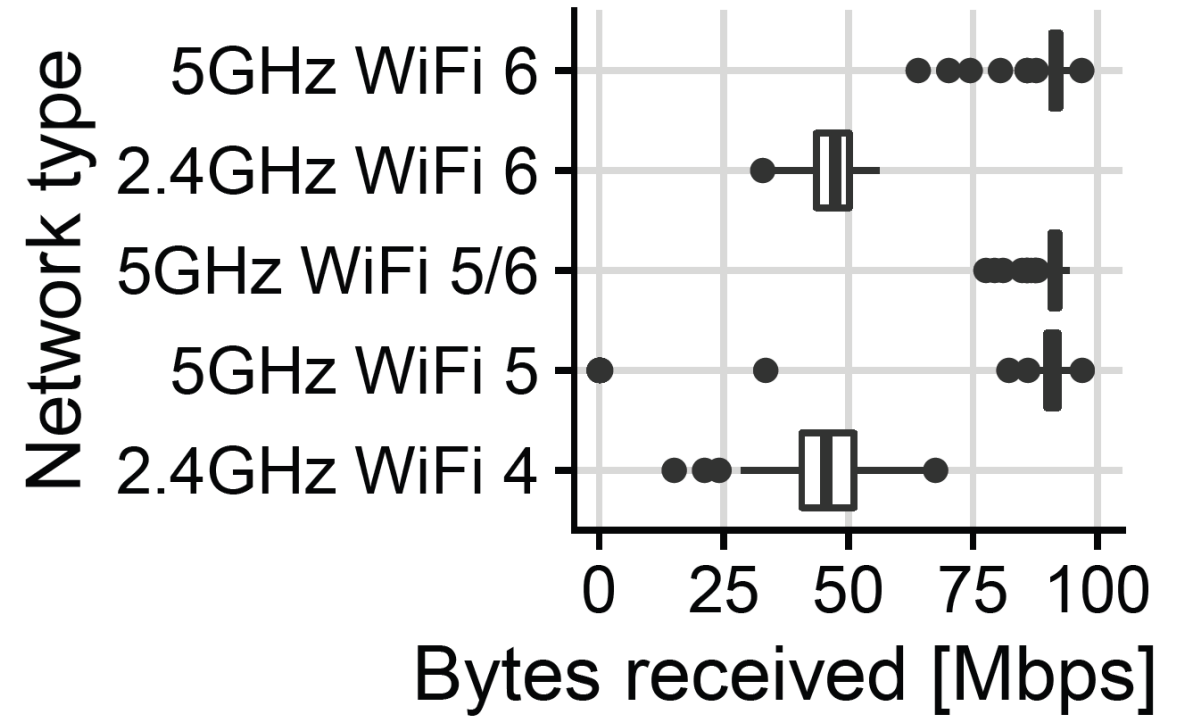
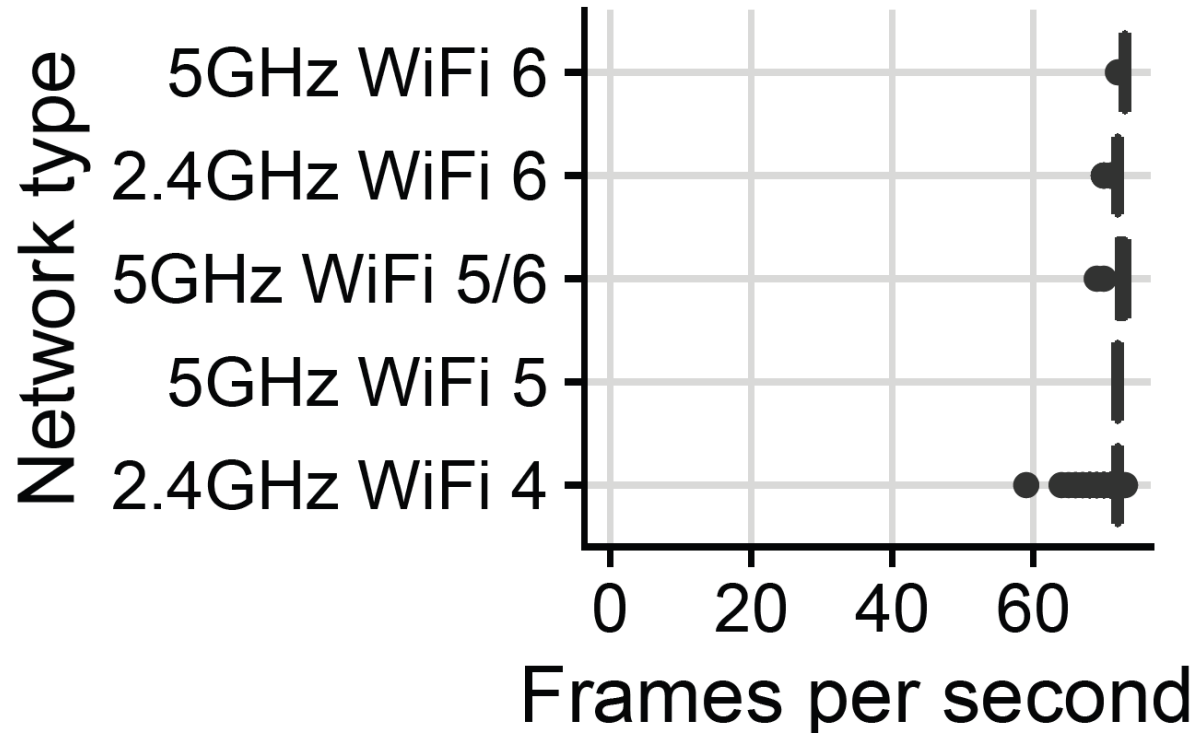
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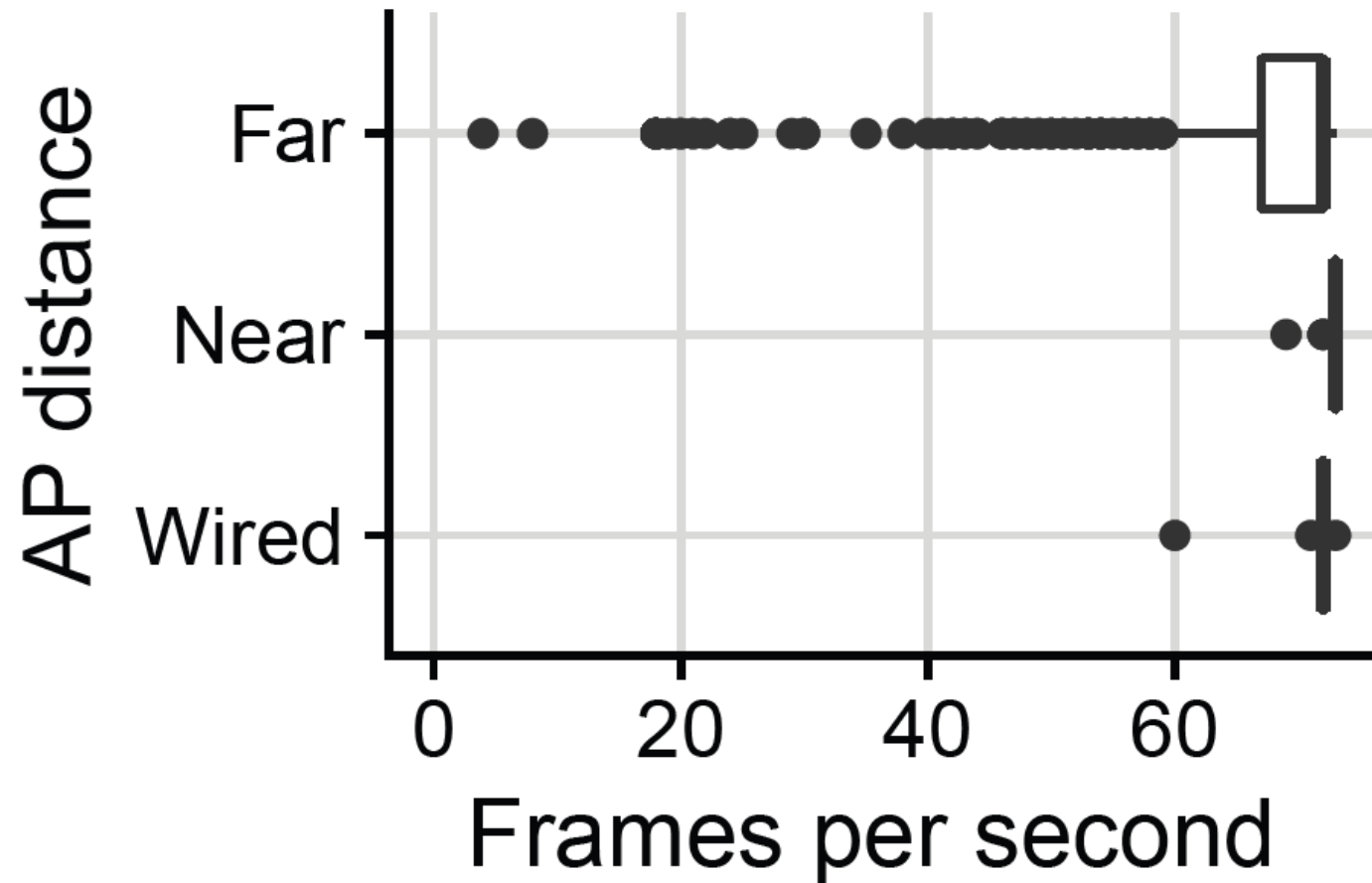
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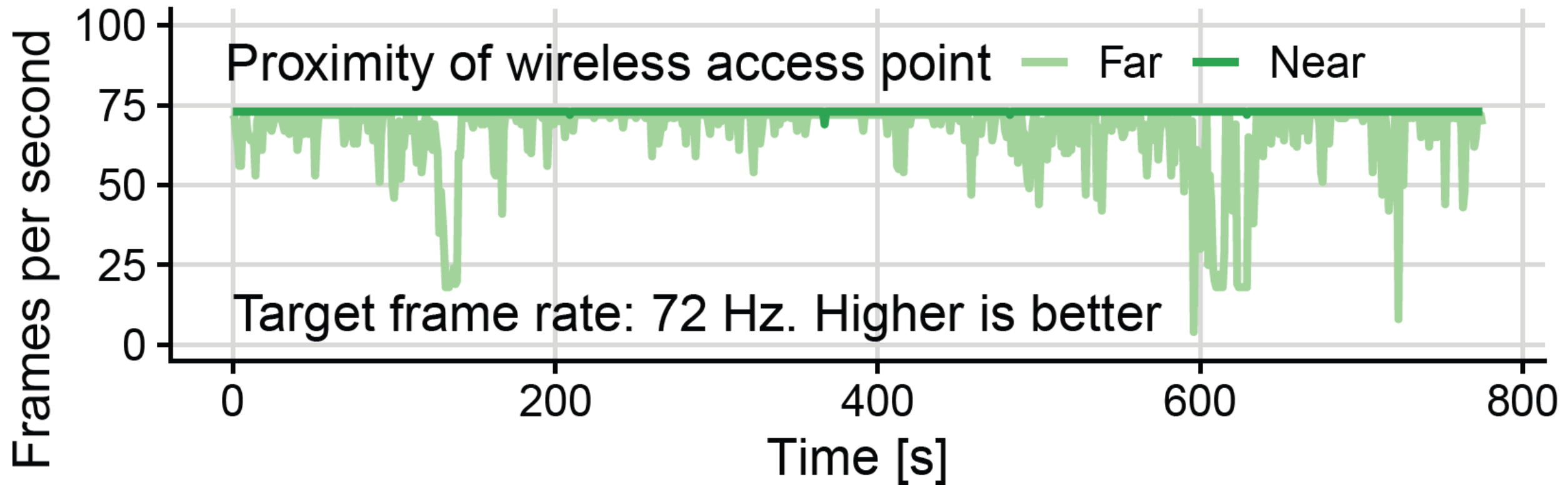
Older WiFi Types Support VR Streaming



Performance Deteriorates Quickly When WiFi Signals Are Obstructed



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Take-Home Message

1. Metaverse is an emerging ecosystem with **promising applications**
(games, digital twins, tourism, shopping, ...)
2. We have insufficient knowledge about **design trade-offs and system behavior** in the metaverse ecosystem
3. Current state-of-the art metaverse systems show **surprising behavior**